

Fig. 1

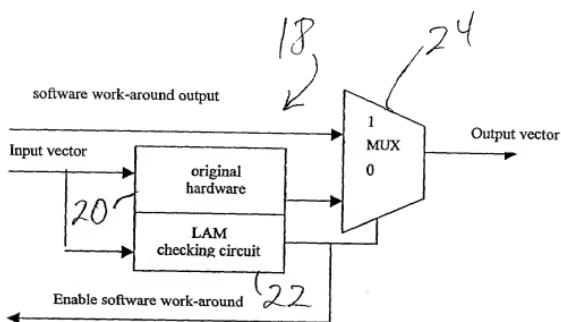
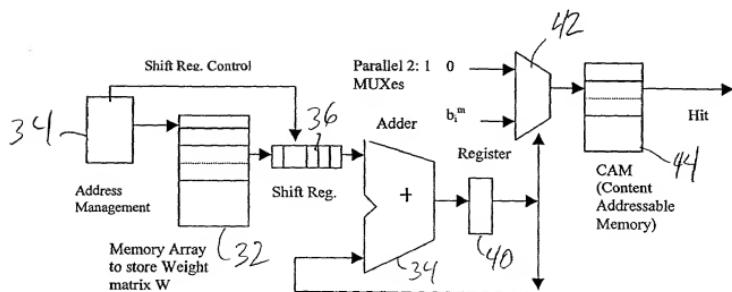


Fig. 2



30 ↗

Fig. 3

TOUGH 0 = 28828600

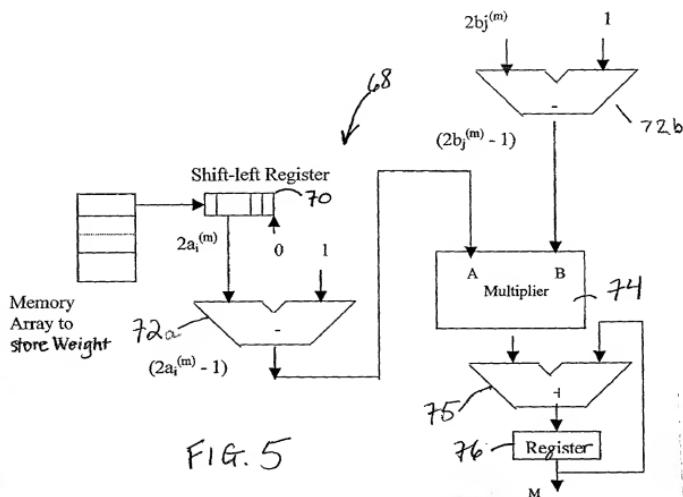


FIG. 5

$$w_{ij} = \frac{\sum_{m=1}^M (2a_i^{(m)} - 1)}{(2b_j^{(m)} - 1)}$$

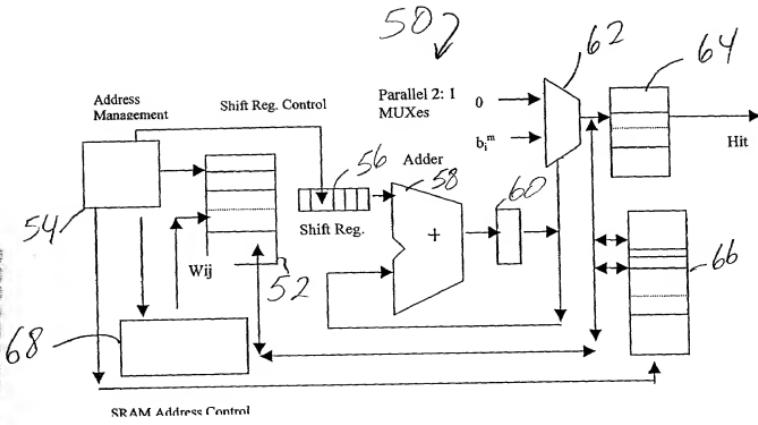


Fig. 4